Spring Final Review 2024

Spring rindi Keview 2021
Government invested money into scientific and mathematical research and development leading to new industries.
Competition b/t USA and Soviet Union for the most weapons during the Cold War.
Policy of trying to stop the spread of communism
During the 60s and 70s – rebelled against all aspects of culture – Rock music, hippies, Woodstock, drug experimentation, communal living, etc.
Failed attempt by US government to overthrow Castro in Cuba
Genre that helped bring music with African American roots to the mainstream
Jimmy Carter helped arrange a peace agreement b/t Israel & Egypt
Individual ownership of property, market is driven by supply and demand
Leader of Labor movement for farm workers
Led the US to aid South Vietnam financial and militarily
Outlawed discrimination on the basis of race, gender, religion etc.
Governor of Arkansas who supported segregation
US and other countries airlifted essential supplies to West Berlin during blockade
Outlawed Segregation in schools
Led to legislation that prohibited discrimination
US supports this country because it is a democracy in the Middle East

Devastating storm where levee failures allowed water to flood homes and businesses
U.S. found Soviet missiles in Cuba – Nearly went to nuclear war
Belief that if one country fell to communism, so would others in the region
Nixon's policy of decreasing the tension b/t U.S. and Soviet Union
Can lead to an increase in the workforce
Suspected spies during the Cold War
Group of African American students whose integration in Arkansas was met with resistance by the Governor of Arkansas
Imaginary line dividing communist eastern Europe from Free Western Europe
Changed American society by integrating sports
Accused many people of being communist without any evidence
Advisor to President Nixon
In the 1990s many people lost jobs due to corporate downsizing
Disconnect between the government and the people; skepticism toward the claims of political leaders
Ministers, public speakers and advocates for Civil Rights
North American Free Trade Agreement– removed tariffs b/t U.S. Mexico and Canada
North Atlantic Treaty Organization – Alliance of more than 20 non-communist countries to defend each other from a soviet attack

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries – countries that control most of the world's oil supply; mostly in middle east
Gave governmental agencies the power to wiretap phones, track internet use, etc. of suspected terrorists
U.S. and allied coalition fought with Iraq to push them out of Kuwait
Nixon covered up illegal acts of his re-election committee and lied about it. Let to investigation and eventually Nixon's resignation
Tax cuts for the wealthy/Businesses; meant to give a boost to the economy
US promised to send troops to help defend any country from communism
Communist countries set up by and controlled by the Soviet Union
Soviet satellite that started the space race
(SDI) "Star Wars" proposed missile defense system by Reagan – lasers, ground and satellite based missiles
Surprise attack of North Vietnamese during holiday – coverage of it made the Vietnam war very unpopular
The process of slowly pulling out of Vietnam and training their soldiers
Attorney for NAACP during Brown vs. Board of education, First African American Supreme Court Justice
Fundamentalist group who helped push the conservative resurgence during the Reagan era., supported prayer in schools

## Word Bank

**Governor Orval Faubus** 

Israel

Persian Gulf War Joseph McCarthy

Arms Race Bay of Pigs Berlin Airlift

Brown vs. Board of Education

Rock & Roll Music Reaganomics

Martin Luther King Jr., Malcolm X

NAFTA Watergate Capitalism Domino Theory

Detente Cesar Chavez Immigration

Civil Rights Act of 1964

NASA

March on Washington

Credibility Gap

NATO

Containment

Moral Majority

Counterculture

Cuban Missile Crisis
Camp David Accords

Iron Curtain Sputnik I

Geneva Conference

Alger Hiss, Julius & Ethel Rosenberg

Little Rock Nine Satellite Nations OPEC/oil embargo US PATRIOT Act

Strategic Defense Initiative

Tet Offensive

Recessions

Thurgood Marshall Truman Doctrine Hurricane Katrina Vietnamization Jackie Robinson Henry Kissinger